



February 2024

Monthly roundup | Real estate

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Winners and losers in January 2024

Best performing funds in price terms

	(%)
Harworth Group	10.7
Globalworth Real Estate	9.3
Real Estate Investors	7.4
Phoenix Spree Deutschland	5.0
Balanced Commercial Property Trust	4.8
abrdn Property Income Trust	3.6
UK Commercial Property REIT	3.4
Ground Rents Income Fund	2.6
Schroder REIT	2.4
Grit Real Estate Income Group	1.4

Source: Bloomberg, Marten & Co

Worst performing funds in price terms

	(%)
Custodian Property Income REIT	(17.9)
Regional REIT	(15.3)
Residential Secure Income	(13.9)
Tritax EuroBox	(13.4)
Macau Property Opportunities	(9.4)
Derwent London	(9.3)
Life Science REIT	(9.2)
Lok'n Store	(8.6)
Palace Capital	(8.1)
Workspace	(8.0)

Source: Bloomberg, Marten & Co

Investors seem to be taking a 'wait-and-see' approach to the real estate sector at the start of 2024, as inflation in the UK lags behind other developed economies and anticipated interest rate cuts may have been nudged back. As a result of the malaise, the median average share price fell 3.6% across the listed sector in January. There were some positive movers, however, with developer **Harworth Group** heading the list. In a trading update for 2023, the company said that it expects NAV to be ahead of analysts' consensus due to positive progress with planning applications. The share price of **Real Estate Investors** was up after the company announced it was to sell down its portfolio and return money to investors (see page 3). Berlin residential landlord **Phoenix Spree Deutschland** also witnessed an uptick in its share price after revealing it had backed out of a development deal, saving itself €13m (see page 4). **Balanced Commercial Property Trust** continued to rebalance its portfolio away from offices with the sale of three assets during the month (see page 4). Meanwhile, **abrdn Property Income Trust** was the subject of a merger approach by Custodian Property Income REIT.

Custodian Property Income REIT's share price plummeted following the announcement of the possible merger, with shareholders perhaps concerned with the increased debt cost it would take on as part of the deal. The fall in Custodian's share price has been mirrored in the deal's value for abrdn Property's shareholders (see page 3). The worst share price performer in 2023, **Regional REIT**, started the year in similar vein falling another 15.3%. The office sector is facing several headwinds, while the company is struggling with a high loan to value and portfolio vacancy rate. **Residential Secure Income** was another double-digit faller in January after it announced a drop in NAV for the final quarter of 2023 (see page 2). The share price of European logistics investor **Tritax EuroBox** suffered despite the company announcing strong leasing progress in recent months, which should cover the loss of earnings from sales and keep its dividend fully covered. The share prices of London office landlords **Derwent London** and **Workspace** seem to have suffered from weak investor sentiment towards the sector. **Life Science REIT** saw its share price fall, despite announcing further lettings success (see page 4).

Valuation moves

Company	Sector	NAV move (%)	Period	Comments
Safestore	Self-storage	4.8	Full year to 31 Oct 23	9.3% increase in property valuation to £2,789.7m
Residential Secure Income	Residential	(2.1)	Quarter to 31 Dec 23	Property valuation down 0.6% on like-for-like basis to £343m
AEW UK REIT	Diversified	(2.3)	Quarter to 31 Dec 23	1.6% like-for-like valuation decrease for the quarter to £212.0m

Source: Marten & Co

Corporate activity in January

The boards of **Custodian Property Income REIT** and abrdn Property Income Trust agreed to a merger of the two companies that would see Custodian acquire the entire issued and to be issued share capital of abrdn Property – creating a combined company with a portfolio valued at just over £1.0bn. Each abrdn Property share would receive 0.78 new Custodian shares as part of the deal. This valued the company at £237m and each share at 62.1p at the time of the announcement, but due to Custodian's subsequent share price fall the deal valued abrdn Property at around £214m and 56.1p per share at the end of January. This represents a premium of 14.3% to its three-month average share price at the time the deal was announced but a 28.4% discount to its 31 December 2023 NAV. The merger is dependent on both sets of shareholders voting for it.

The boards of **LondonMetric** and LXi REIT reached agreement on the terms of a recommended all-share merger. LondonMetric will acquire the entire issued and to be issued ordinary share capital of LXi, with each LXi share receiving 0.55 new LondonMetric shares, valuing LXi at about £1.9bn. This represented a premium of around 9% to LXi's pre-announcement share price and a discount to net tangible assets (NTA) of 4%.

Real Estate Investors announced it was to conduct an orderly strategic sale of the company's portfolio over the next three years. Assets will be sold individually, as smaller portfolios or as a whole portfolio sale, with the initial priority to repay the company's debt. The company said that the ongoing substantial discount between the share price and NAV, combined with a lack of liquidity in its shares, was behind the decision. The pace of the disposals will depend on market conditions, however the company said it intends to secure disposals at book value or higher to maximise returns to shareholders.

The chairman of scandal-hit **Home REIT**, Lynne Fennah, has been replaced by Big Yellow Group director Michael O'Donnell. Fennah will remain on the board as a non-executive director for "continuity". The remaining directors of Home REIT's board will all step down when the company publishes its financial results (still no date for this).



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January's major news stories – from our website

- **Grit Real Estate sells assets to fund US Embassy diplomatic housing developments**

Grit Real Estate Income Group subscribed to its share of a \$100m capital call from its development subsidiary GREA, which will use the funds to construct US Embassy-let diplomatic housing and other real estate. To fund the \$51.5m capital call, the company sold its interest in Bora Africa and part of its interest in Acacia Estate to GREA.

- **Home REIT auctions off further chunk of portfolio**

Home REIT sold a further 103 properties at auction for £6.6m. The sales price was 8.4% below the August 2023 valuation (when the wider portfolio was marked down by an average of 57.7% from their acquisition price). Sales proceeds will be used to reduce borrowings and provide working capital.

- **Urban Logistics REIT realises rental growth**

Urban Logistics REIT announced a lettings update in which it had completed seven lease events (covering more than 400,000 sq ft) since 1 October 2023 that achieved like-for-like increases in passing rent of 31% and generated an additional £0.5m in rental income.

- **Balanced Commercial Property Trust rebalances portfolio with office sales**

Balanced Commercial Property Trust sold three office holdings for £42.8m in a strategic move to reduce its office exposure. The sale comprised two regional out-of-town business park holdings in Edinburgh and Aberdeen and a multi-let asset in London's West End.

- **LondonMetric buys Next warehouse for £21.2m**

LondonMetric acquired a distribution warehouse in Doncaster let to Next for £21.2m, reflecting a net initial yield of 6.3%. The lease benefits from annual fixed rental uplifts of 2.5%, which will increase the purchase net initial yield to 7.1% within three years. Separately, LondonMetric sold an 18,000 sq ft office investment in Chiswick for £7.4m.

- **Phoenix Spree Deutschland pulls out of development**

Phoenix Spree Deutschland terminated its forward funding commitment to develop 34 houses in Brandenburg, on the outskirts of Berlin, due to the decline in property values observed across Berlin during the past 18 months and more expensive financing conditions. The termination removes the requirement to fund a further €13m of development payments in 2024, although the company loses the €5.5m initial payment it made in March 2022.

- **Tritax EuroBox secures Swedish letting**

Tritax EuroBox let the first phase of its two-unit development in Rosersberg, near Stockholm. The 5,007 sqm letting to a leading Scandinavian photovoltaic (PV) company reduces the company's portfolio vacancy rate to 4.3%. A new five-year lease has been signed at a rent that is 3% above the estimated rental value and 20% above the underwritten level. The rent will increase annually in line with CPI, and the lease includes an option to be extended for a further five years.

- **Custodian REIT sells Milton Keynes industrial unit at premium**

Custodian Property Income REIT sold an industrial unit in Milton Keynes for £8.0m, representing a 9.5% or £0.7m premium to the 30 September 2023 valuation. The company also sold an office in Derby for £2.05m, 36% ahead of book value.

- **Lettings success for Warehouse REIT**

Warehouse REIT completed 0.9m sq ft of lettings in the three months to 31 December 2023, securing £5.2m of contracted rent, on average 22.1% ahead of previous contracted rent.

- **Life Science REIT bags tenant for Innovation Quarter**

Life Science REIT let 5,551 sq ft of space at the Innovation Quarter (IQ) at Oxford Technology Park to Quantum Advanced Solutions, an expert in quantum dot sensors/materials development and manufacturing. Quantum Solutions will pay an annual rent of £122,122 (equating to £22 per sq ft) for 10 years.

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Managers' views

A collation of recent insights on real estate sectors taken from the comments made by chairmen and investment managers of real estate companies – have a read and make your own minds up. Please remember that nothing in this note is designed to encourage you to buy or sell any of the companies mentioned.

Self-storage

Safestore

Frederic Vecchioli, chief executive:

There are numerous drivers of self-storage growth. Most private and business customers need storage either temporarily or permanently for different reasons at any point in the economic cycle, resulting in a market depth that is, in our view, the reason for its exceptional resilience. The growth of the market is driven both by the fluctuation of economic conditions, which has an impact on the mix of demand, and by growing awareness of the product.

Safestore's domestic customers' need for storage is often driven by life events such as births, marriages, bereavements, divorces or by the housing market including house moves and developments and moves between rental properties. Safestore has estimated that UK owner-occupied housing transactions drive around 8-13% of the Group's new lets.

The Group's business customer base includes a range of businesses from start-up online retailers through to multi-national corporates utilising our national coverage to store in multiple locations while maintaining flexibility in their cost base.

The self-storage market has been growing consistently for over 20 years across many European countries but few regions offer the unique characteristics of London and Paris, both of which consist of large, wealthy and densely populated markets. In the London region, the population is 13 million inhabitants with a density of 5,200 inhabitants per square mile, 11,000 per square mile in Central London and up to 32,000 per square mile in the densest boroughs.

The population of the Paris urban area is 10.7 million inhabitants with a density of 9,300 inhabitants per square mile in the urban area but 54,000 per square mile in the City of Paris and first belt, where 69% of our French stores are located and which has one of the highest population densities in the western world. 85% of the Paris region population live in central parts of the city versus the rest of the urban area, which compares with 60% in the London region. There are currently c. 245 storage centres within the M25 as compared to only c. 122 in the Paris urban area.

In addition, barriers to entry in these two important city markets are high, due to land values and limited availability of sites as well as planning regulation. This is the case for Paris and its first belt in particular, which inhibits new development possibilities.

Real estate research notes

Urban Logistics REIT
REITs | Annual overview | 18 January 2023

A re-rating candidate

If an inflection point in the interest rate cycle has been reached, an avenue to be the case. Urban Logistics REIT (SHED) is a compelling proposition. Valuations have stabilised – as evidenced by a 0.2% uplift in the value of SHED's portfolio in the six months to September 2022, while the company has substantially reduced its debt into its portfolio (reversion in the sector growth potential of the portfolio, being the difference between current portfolio terms and the estimated total value of the portfolio).

SHED's manager has an enviable track record of creating value through asset management initiatives. It says that it will continue to be a focus for the company as it builds on the success of recent lease awards that resulted in a 10% uplift in rents. Operating in the 'red-hot' segment of the logistics sector – where strong rental growth is forecast, and supply and demand characteristics remain favourable – gives it an advantage over both the wider real estate sector and some of its closest peers.

SHED's current discount to net asset value (NAV) of 23.5% seems both unexploited and highly attractive, especially if the next move in interest rates is down.

Key Metrics:

Metric	Value
Market cap	£667m
NAV	£85.7m
Discount to NAV	23.5%
Yield	8.2%

Key Points:

- Profitability valuations have stabilised
- Substantial rental growth on offer in the portfolio
- Interest rate peak seems to have been reached, which should benefit property values

Last mile logistics

SHED invests in a diverse portfolio of single-let, urban logistics properties located in the UK, with the aim of providing its shareholders with a 10% to 15% total return per annum.

An annual overview note on Urban Logistics REIT (SHED). The company appears to be a re-rating candidate as values stabilise and management extracts the rental reversion in the portfolio.

Lar España Real Estate
Real estate | Update | 18 October 2022

Defying the retail gloom

Lar España Real Estate continues to defy the doom and gloom surrounding the retail sector, posting strong financial and operational numbers. The value of its Spanish shopping centre and retail park portfolio has been stable despite higher interest rates (investment costs that are used to value property tend to move with interest rates – and rising yields equal falling capital values). This was in large part thanks to extraordinary rental growth within its portfolio (gross rental income was up 10.4% over the first half of 2022).

Retail sales within its portfolio totalled more than half a billion euros in the first six months of the year (well ahead of last year and pre-pandemic levels), providing confirmation of the quality and dynamism nature of its assets. Spain has been beset by structural changes that have plagued the retail sector in the UK and US. There are no supply issues and costs relating to its lease portfolio.

The company is looking to put the proceeds from recent sales (achieved at prices above book value) to good use – targeting high-yielding shopping centres where it can unlock hidden value, having re-established its dividend at pre-COVID levels, a re-rating of its share price is in order.

Key Metrics:

Metric	Value
Market cap	€200m
NAV	€29.7m
Discount to NAV	87.4%
Yield	10.6%

Key Points:

- Stable valuations due to strong rental growth
- Retail sales within portfolio ahead of pre-pandemic levels
- Dividend re-established to high pre-pandemic level

Exposure to Spanish retail

Lar España Real Estate aims to grow its EBITDA net tangible assets (NTA) through active asset management of Spanish commercial real estate, and deliver high returns primarily through the payment of considerable annual dividends.

An update note on Lar España Real Estate (LRE SM). The company continues to defy the doom and gloom surrounding the retail sector, posting strong financial and operational numbers.

Grit Real Estate Income Group
Real estate | Update | 27 September 2022

Grit 2.0

Having concluded its acquisition of a leading property developer and asset manager, pan-African property company Grit Real Estate Income Group (GRIT) has been reborn. Grit 2.0 has a greater and more achievable return target (of between 12% and 15% per annum) thanks to the operational status of new entries in Grit's Real Estate Africa (REA) and its attractive pipeline of net asset value (NAV) accretive, risk-adjusted development projects – most notably diplomatic residences across the continent that are let to the US government.

Ongoing asset recycling – away from the retail and hospitality sectors – has allowed up its balance sheet, while creative means of raising additional capital should secure the substantial development pipeline and get it ready to ongoing, sustainable returns and growing, resident income. A new line of revenue through the fee income earned from the property asset management business adds further robustness to its earnings and supports its dividend.

Key Metrics:

Metric	Value
Market cap	GBP 39.9m
NAV	£4.9m
Discount to NAV	87.5%
Yield	10.8%

Key Points:

- Acquisition of GREA provides opportunity for greater returns
- Separate deal for asset manager brings in new revenue streams
- Targeting annual returns of between 12% and 15%

Pan-African real estate

Grit is a pan-African real estate company that invests in and actively manages a diversified portfolio of assets in selected African countries (including South Africa). It aims to deliver strong and sustainable income for shareholders, with the potential for income and capital growth, and targets a total shareholder return of between 12% and 15% a year.

An update note on Grit Real Estate Income Group (GR1T). The company has been reborn, with the acquisitions of a developer and asset manager making annual return targets of 12-15% more achievable.

abrdn Property Income Trust
REITs | Update | 18 August 2022

Ready and waiting

Negative investor sentiment towards the commercial real estate sector has seen the share price discount to net asset value (NAV) among REITs and listed property companies remain excessively wide, including abrdn Property Income Trust (API). This is despite a large valuation correction at the end of 2022 and transactional evidence of value stabilisation. A re-rating of the sector and API's shares should be triggered by market indicators that interest rates have peaked (due to their close correlation with property yields), as promoting inflation data for June was encouraging.

For API's manager, the focus continues to be on growing income, and on that front it has performed well. Asset management initiatives within the portfolio have seen its vacancy rate drop to below 5%, after a string of recent lettings within its office portfolio. Additional rental income potential across the wider portfolio might encourage further positivity.

Key Metrics:

Metric	Value
Market cap	GBP 47.8m
NAV	£2.8m
Discount to NAV	93.8%
Yield	8.4%

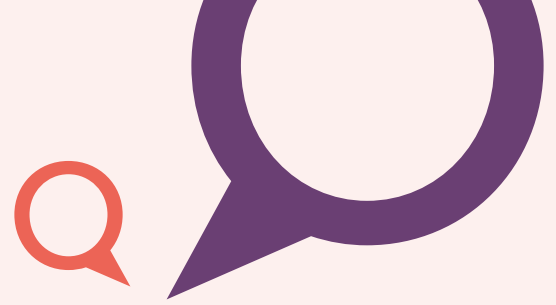
Key Points:

- Valuations in the commercial property sector stabilising
- Leasing momentum has brought vacancy rate down below 5%
- Top-rated sustainable portfolio

UK commercial property exposure

API aims to generate an attractive level of income, along with the prospect of both income and capital growth, by investing in a diversified portfolio of UK commercial property assets, in the industrial, office, retail and alternative sectors. API's focus is on generating the sum of attractive returns, with the current loan-to-value (LTV) ratio of 28.1%.

An update note on abrdn Property Income Trust (API). The manager's focus continues to be on growing income, and asset management initiatives within the portfolio have seen its vacancy rate drop to below 5%.



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50 Gresham Street, London, EC2V 7AY
0203 691 9430

www.QuotedData.com

Registered in England & Wales number 07981621,
2nd Floor Heathmans House,
19 Heathmans Road, London SW6 4TJ

Edward Marten (em@quoteddata.com)

Aiman Shaikh (as@quoteddata.com)

Veronica Capelli (vc@quoteddata.com)

Matthew Read (mr@quoteddata.com)

James Carthew (jc@quoteddata.com)

David Johnson (dj@quoteddata.com)

Richard Williams (rw@quoteddata.com)

Andrew Courtney (ac@quoteddata.com)